

THE FRANZ E. DANIEL COLLECTION

Papers, 1890-1976 (Predominantly, 1936-1948,
1963-1976)

7 ½ linear feet 4 oversized
folders

Accession Number 600 L.
C. Number MS

The papers of Franz E. Daniel were placed in the Archives of Labor and Urban Affairs in September of 1976 by members of the Daniel Family and were opened for research in April of 1977. Additional papers were deposited by Newman Jeffrey in May of 1983 and were opened for research in July of 1986.

Franz E. Daniel was born in Osceola, Missouri, on April 4, 1904. After an education in the Springfield, Missouri public schools, Mr. Daniel received a Bachelor of Arts degree from the University of Wisconsin in 1925, and then attended the Union Theological Seminary for three years. In August of 1930, Mr. Daniel left school and became an organizer for the Socialist Party in Philadelphia.

In January of 1933, Mr. Daniel became an organizer for the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, and organized workers in the steel, auto, and rubber industries. He served as assistant director of the Textile Workers Organizing Committee in the South from 1936 to 1943. After breaking away from the CIO, the United Mine Workers began raiding other unions. In March of 1943, Mr. Daniel was dispatched to LaFollette, Tennessee to persuade clothing workers to remain with the CIO rather than affiliating with the United Mine Workers' District 50 "catch-all unit." He was beaten and shot, but escaped injury when his wallet stuffed with news clippings deflected the bullet.

From June 1943 to 1945, Mr. Daniel served as a representative on the United Labor Committee, and was active in a number of political campaigns on behalf of the Political Action Committee of the CIO. In 1945, he acted as Washington representative of the Industrial Committee of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers. Daniel served as a regional director for the CIO, first in South Carolina, 1946-1947; then North Carolina, 1947-1950; and finally the Rocky Mountain States, 1950-1953. From 1954 to 1955, he held the position of assistant to Walter Reuther, President of the CIO. From 1955 to 1963, Mr. Daniel served as Assistant Director of Organization for the AFL-CIO, and then representative to the Industrial Union Department of the AFL-CIO, from 1964 to 1969. Mr. Daniel retired after thirty-six years of service, in May of 1969.

In 1966, Mr. Daniel returned to Springfield, Missouri, and became involved in establishing a Unitarian Universalist Fellowship, active in the Missouri Democratic Party, and began writing book reviews for the Springfield News and Leader, 1967-1975. After his retirement, Mr.

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Daniel served as a member of the State Democratic Committee, 1970-1973; a director of the Springfield Unitarian Universalist Fellowship, 1969-1976; board member of the Public Utilities Commission of Springfield, 1972-1976; President of the Greater Ozarks Zoological Society, 1974-1976; President of the Civil War Roundtable of the Ozarks, 1972-1976; and was active in the University Club of Springfield, 1972-1976. Daniel was a reformed alcoholic and became extremely active in Alcoholics Anonymous, speaking to groups across the country, 1966-

1976.

Mr. Daniel married Elizabeth Day Hawes on November 6, 1934. She also was an organizer for the Textile Workers Union in the South in the 1930s and 1940s. They were the parents of three sons: George, James and John. George died on November 5, 1946, at the age of three. Mr. Daniel and Ms. Hawes separated in 1965. Mr. Daniel died August 19, 1976, in Springfield.

The papers of Mr. Daniel reflect his work with various union organizations, his family affairs, and his active involvement in community affairs.

Important subjects covered in the collection are: Alcoholism and labor

Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 1936-1943 Gaffney

Strike, 1947

Highlander Folk School, 1936-1942

Labor and education

Labor and politics

Missouri politics, 1966-1976

National Youth Administration for Pennsylvania, 1937-1941 Organizing black workers in the South

Organizing the migrant worker

Organizing Southern textile mills, 1941-1943

Red Cross in World War II

Springfield (Missouri) Public Utilities Strike, 1975 UMW and CIO conflicts, 1943

Union raiding

Vietnam draft resisters

Women in the labor movement

Important correspondents in the collection include: John Bailey

Andrew J. Biemiller

Staunton Calvert

Jacob Clayman

Nelson H. Cruikshank

Berthe Daniel

George H. Daniel

Josephine Landes Ney Daniel

Margaret Daniel

Thomas F. Eagleton

Elizabeth Day Hawes

William E. Hearn

John Herling

Booton Herndon
Sidney Hillman
Newman Jeffrey
John Jacob Kroll
John L. Lewis
Agathe Daniel Little Charles
Logan
John S. Martin
Arnold Miller
H. L. Mitchell William
Pollock
Jacob Potofsky
Emil Rieve
M. J. Stone
Stuart Symington
Gene Taylor
Norman Thomas
Philip H. Van Gelder Nicholas
Zonarich

An index to subjects and correspondents can be found on p. 16.

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15 manuscript boxes 4
oversized folders

Part 1

Series I, Boxes 1-4

Correspondence, clippings and miscellaneous papers of the Daniel family. All correspondence is arranged chronologically. Primarily personal in nature, but the files of George H. Daniel deal with early Missouri politics; Berthe Daniel's files deal with the National Youth Administration of Pennsylvania and the Highlander Folk School; Margaret Daniel's files deal with the Red Cross in India and Burma in World War II; Elizabeth Day Hawes' files of 1942-1943 deal with organizing in the South for the Textile Workers Union; and of particular interest are the letters of Mr. Daniel to his family.

Series II, Boxes 5-8, 4 oversized folders

Correspondence, speeches, various writings, news clippings, pamphlets, reports and newspapers dealing with Mr. Daniel's union activity and covers the period from 1936 to 1948, 1963 to 1969. There is a gap of material from 1949 to 1962.

Series III, Boxes 9-13

The personal files of Mr. Daniel cover his wide range of activities including his service on the Springfield Public Utilities Commission, work with the Unitarian Universalist Fellowship, the Alcoholics Anonymous, the Missouri State Democratic Committee, and his book reviews for the Springfield News and Leader. His files include correspondence, speeches, articles news clippings and a variety of pamphlets.

Part 2

Series IV, Daniel Family Correspondence, 1890-1976, Boxes 13-14

Correspondence between members of Mr. Daniel's family including his wife, parents and sisters. Also included are clippings and other items concerning the Daniel and Landes families.

Series V, Franz Daniel Correspondence, c.1914-1976, Boxes 14-15

Correspondence from Mr. Daniel to various members of his family including his mother and sisters. Also included is correspondence with Newman Jeffrey, and correspondence of Mr. Daniel collected by Mr. Jeffrey from other individuals.

Series VI, Franz Daniel Speeches and Writings, 1966-1976, Box 15

Book reviews written by Mr. Daniel between 1967 and 1975 for the Springfield News and Leader. Also included are sermons, speeches and other writings by Mr. Daniel for the Unitarian Universalist Fellowship, Alcoholics Anonymous and other organizations from 1966 to 1975.

Series VII, Franz Daniel Biographical and Memorial Material, 1943, 1976, Box 15

Clippings, correspondence, speeches and other material concerning the memorial service and other tributes to Mr. Daniel following his death in 1976. Also included is material concerning the 1943 assault on Mr. Daniel in LaFollette, Tennessee.

Non-manuscript Material:

A number of personal photographs and a tape of the Memorial Service held on September 29, 1976, in Washington, D.C. have been placed in the Archives Audio-Visual Collections. A few pamphlets not directly related to Mr. Daniel's union activities have been placed in the Archives Library.

Part 1

Series I Boxes
1-4

Correspondence, clippings and miscellaneous papers of the Daniel family. All correspondence is arranged chronologically. Primarily personal in nature, but the files of George H. Daniel deal with early Missouri politics, Berthe Daniel's files deal with the National Youth Administration of Pennsylvania and the Highlander Folk School; Margaret Daniel's files deal with the Red Cross in India and Burma in World War II; Elizabeth Day Hawes' files of 1942-1943 deal with organizing in the South for the Textile Workers Union; and of particular interest are the letters of Mr. Daniel to his family.

Box 1

1. Correspondence of his father, George H. Daniel, 1905-1912
- 2-11. Correspondence of his mother, Josephine Landes Ney Daniel, 1892, 1943-1949
 12. Correspondence of his sisters, Agathe Little, 1966, and Georgia Pinnick, 1943
 13. Correspondence of his sister, Berthe Daniel, 1936-1941
 14. Correspondence of his sister, Berthe Daniel, concerning the National Youth Administration for Pennsylvania and the Highlander Folk School, 1942-1966
- 15-16. Correspondence of his sister, Frances Daniel, 1942-1943, 1966
 17. Correspondence of his sister, Josephine Daniel, 1942-1966
 18. Life sketch, Josephine Landes Ney Daniel
- 19-22. Various reports of the National Youth Administration for Pennsylvania
23. List of girls at Hosfeld Hall

Box 2

- 1-12. Correspondence of his sister, Margaret Daniel, while a nurse for the Red Cross in India and Burma, 1942-1945
13. Correspondence of his sister, Margaret Daniel, 1966-1973

Box 3

- 1-6. Correspondence of his wife, Elizabeth Day Hawes (commonly called Zilla), 1942-1943
7. Elizabeth Hawes-Undated 1940s
- 8-20. Correspondence with Elizabeth Day Hawes, after their separation in 1965, 1966-1976
 21. Correspondence between Elizabeth Day Hawes and Berthe Daniel, 1941-1947
 22. Correspondence to Elizabeth Day Hawes, 1945-1948
 23. Correspondence from Elizabeth Day Hawes concerning

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- 1-12. Correspondence from the son, John F. Daniel, 1964-1976
13. Correspondence of his daughters-in-law, Rena Daniel and Ann Daniel
14. Correspondence from Aunt Mollie, who lived with Mr. Daniel's mother
15. Correspondence of Aunt Agathe and Uncle Walter Cox; father-in-law, Oscar B. Hawes, and brother-in-law, Henry Little
16. Correspondence of his sister-in-law, Eleanor Hawes and his nephews, David, Dan, and Henry 3rd Little
17. Letters of sympathy to Daniel family at Franz E. Daniel's death
- 17-23. Outgoing correspondence to family members, 1910-1928, 1936-1966
24. Copies of letters of Vietnam War draft evaders sent to Franz E. Daniel by his sister Margaret in regard to his son John
25. Information on draft evaders and Vietnam War
- 26-27. College papers of John F. Daniel
28. News clippings, 1935-1971
29. Memorabilia

Series II
Boxes 5-8
4 oversized folders

Correspondence, speeches, various writings, news clippings, pamphlets, reports and newspapers dealing with Mr. Daniel's union activity, and covers the period from 1936 to 1948, 1963 to 1969. There is almost a complete gap of information from 1949 to 1962.

Box 5 Incoming Correspondence

1. Highlander Folk School, 1936-1942
- 2-3. Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 1936-1943
4. 1942 Job Application (F.E. Daniel)
- 5-6. Correspondence, Jan.-Feb. 1943, March-May, 1943
- 7-8. LaFollette Incident, March -April 1943
9. Arbitration of charges brought by Booton Herndon against News Digest, 1943
10. Union for Democratic Action, June-December, 1943
11. United Labor Committee, 1944-1946
12. CIO Director of South Carolina, 1947
13. Organizing efforts of the AFL-CIO, 1961-1965
- 14-21. Industrial Union Department, 1966
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- 23-26. Personal correspondence, 1940s
- 27-29. Booton Herndon 1943-1945
30. Personal correspondence, 1947-1959

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- 1-13. Personal correspondence, 1965-1969
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- 14-17. Outgoing
18. UMW v. CIO Affair (Newsclippings) March 1943
19. Clippings on labor (in general)
20. Clippings on Union speeches (Daniel) 1954-1968
speeches (Daniel) 1940s, 1961
- 21-22. Copies of
23. Writings of F.E. Daniel-Autobiography, 1942; Articles, New Republic, 11-2-42 and "Problems of Organizing Migrant Workers", Labor Law Journal, July 1961
24. Notes taken of staff meetings of Highlander Folk School (authorship unknown, but either Franz E. Daniel or Berthe Daniel)
- 25-26. Desk diaries 1966 and 1969
- 27-28. News clippings, 1936-1969
29. Drawing of Mr. Daniel in New Orleans, 1942

Box 7 Miscellaneous speeches, reports, newsletters and articles

1. History and description of the Highlander Folk School, 1932-1936
2. Various reports including a detective's report of the setting fire of a CIO official's home in New Orleans, 1942, a report of organizing Black workers in the Chicago Mill and Lumber Co., 1942, a no-strike clause for Fall River-New Bedford agreement of 1947, and the organization of the Political Action Committee
3. Union press releases, 1943-1947
4. Minutes of the Union for Democratic Action Board of Directors, 1945
5. Speech by Edwin S. Smith concerning the National Labor Relations Act of 1938
- 6-7. Speeches given at the 14th National Conference on labor legislation
8. Speeches and guidelines for organizing workers and a list of AFL-CIO organizers in 1965
9. Labor voting record of the State of Idaho's Congressional representatives, 1953
10. Memo from H.L. Mitchell, Gen. Sec.-Southern Tenant Farmers Union, 1940s
11. Various union flyers
- 12-15. Reports and proposed legislation of the 14th Annual Conference on labor legislation
16. Various programs
17. Newsletters, 1936-1947
- 18-19. Articles concerning organizing the unorganized
20. Articles on labor and education
- 21-24. Magazines--Labor Bulletin, September 1936, Labor Information Bulletin, January 1936, Social Frontier, December 1935, The Labor Mirror, February 1936

Box 8 Pamphlets

1. Why some workers don't join unions
2. The personality profile of Southern Textile workers
3. Local union organizing guide; Why workers join unions
4. Keys to successful organizing
5. Resolution on organizing; How to meet the problem of white collar organizing
6. Number one objective...
7. Problems of organization for labor unions
8. Some notes for trade union organizers
9. Handbook for external organizing
10. White Collar Unionism
11. Directory of Manufacturers under agreement with ACW
12. Selected materials on Bretton Woods
13. Market problems under war conditions
14. How to run a union
15. Re: Taft-Hartley Act
16. Presidential Candidates' Stand on Public Education, Summer, 1936
17. Voluntary labor arbitration rules

Oversized Folders

Folders contain both union and non-union newspapers primarily covering the period from 1936 to 1948

- 1-4. Ashland Daily Independent, Greenfield News, Knoxville Labor News (3), The Labor Advocate, The Labor World, Northwest Organizer, Osceola Sun, Progressive Labor, Roanoke Labor Journal, St. Clair County Democrat, Spartansburg Herald, The State, Textile Labor, Union News Service (5), United Rubber Worker

Series III Boxes 9-13

The personal files of Mr. Daniel cover his wide range of activities including his service on the Springfield Public Utilities Commission, work with the Unitarian Universalist Fellowship, Alcoholics Anonymous, the Missouri State Democratic Committee, his book reviewing for the Springfield News and Leader. His files include correspondence, speeches, articles, newspaper clippings, and a variety of pamphlets. All correspondence is arranged topically and then chronologically.

Box 9 Incoming and Outgoing correspondence; various writings of Mr. Daniel

- 1-5. Political correspondence, 1967-1976
- 6. Book reviewing for Springfield News & Leader
- 7-8. Alcoholics Anonymous, 1966-1976
- 9. Unitarian Universalist Fellowship, 1965-1976
- 10. Inquiries made to Mr. Daniel concerning labor history
- 11. Springfield Public Utilities Commission, 1972-1976
- 12-22. Personal correspondence, 1970-1976
- 23. Unsigned crank letter
- 24. Memorial cards of various people 25-
- 25. 26. Outgoing correspondence, 1967-1973
- 27. Coin collecting 28-30.
- Speeches, 1969-1973
- 31. Speech notes, primarily quotations
- 32. Articles written by Mr. Daniel, "Public silent as killer stalks", "Death with Dignity"

Box 10 Reviews, diaries, and memorabilia of Mr. Daniel

- 1-2. Book reviews, 1967-1973, in Springfield News & Leader
- 3-9. Desk diaries, 1970-1976
- 10-11. Various memorabilia (programs, certificates, etc.)

Box 11 Writings, speeches and newspaper clippings

- 1-2. Literary manuscripts by Booton Herndon and Floyd Buckner
- 3. Miscellaneous writings, primarily poetry
- 4. Article, "Junior ROTC"
- 5. Miscellaneous speeches
- 6. Speeches by John W. Edelman and Dan Little 7-11. Unitarian sermons by various individuals
- 12. Memorial service for Franz E. Daniel, August 23, 1976, in Springfield, Missouri
- 13. Memorial service for Franz E. Daniel, September 29, 1976, in Washington, D.C.
- 14-23. Newspaper clippings covering a variety of topics

Box 12 Miscellaneous newsletters, reports, flyers, minutes and pamphlets

- 1. Springfield Unitarian Universalist Fellowship handbook and directory
- 2. Unitarian Universalist Fellowship Treasurer's report, 1973
- 3. Unitarian Universalist Fellowship meeting agendas, 1966, 1975
- 4. Budgets of Springfield Unitarian Universalist Fellowship, 1965-1976
- 5. Minutes of the Board of the Universalist Unitarian Fellowship of Springfield, 1974-1976
- 6. Legal matters concerning the Unitarian Universalist Fellowship, 1966-1975
- 7. Unitarian Universalist program flyers
- 8. Unitarian Fellowship newsletters, 1966-1974
- 9. Membership of Springfield Public Utilities Commission, 1974
- 10. Minutes and agenda of Springfield Public Utilities

- Commission, 1974
11. Six year budget of Springfield Public Utilities Commission, 1974
 12. Statement of income of the Springfield Public Utilities Commission, 1974
 13. Improvement authorization for Springfield Public Utilities Commission, 1974
 14. Newsletter-City Utilities, August, 1974
 15. Minutes of the Community Foundation of Green County
 16. Miscellaneous Newsletters
 17. Proposed statement to Springfield Board of Education
 18. Sharing Growth
 19. Charter of the United Nations
 20. Report of investigation Springfield Missouri--a problem of organization of pattern and staff morale
 21. Anti-draft pamphlets
 22. Miscellaneous small pamphlets
 23. Miscellaneous historical pamphlets
 24. Miscellaneous Unitarian pamphlets

Box 13 Reports of the Springfield Public Utilities Commission

1. Financial Report of Springfield Public Utilities Commission, 1974
2. Annual Report, Springfield Public Utilities Commission, Fiscal year ended March 31, 1975
- 3-4. Biennial report for fiscal years 1974 and 1975 on operations and conditions
5. Meeting between the Cities Service Gas Company and Public Utilities Commission, May 29, 1975

Part 2

Series IV
Daniel Family Correspondence, 1890-1976
Boxes 13-14

Correspondence between members of Mr. Daniel's family, including his wife, Elizabeth Day Hawes, his parents, George H. Daniel and Josephine Landes Ney Daniel, and his sisters: Berthe, Frances, Margaret, Agathe Daniel Little, Georgia, and Josephine. Much of the correspondence concerns Margaret Daniel's work for the Red Cross in India and Burma between 1942 and 1945. Margaret Daniel's files contain letters to Franz Daniel and Elizabeth Day Hawes. Also included are clippings and other material concerning the Daniel and Landes Families. Files are arranged alphabetically by correspondent, then chronologically.

Box 13

- 6-8. Daniel, Berthe; correspondence, 1929, 1939, 1942-1946
- 9. Daniel family; correspondence and clippings, 1890, 1934, 1954, 1961, 1976
- 10. Daniel, Frances; correspondence, 1920, 1944, n.d.
- 11. Daniel, George H.; correspondence, 1892-1904, 1913, 1917
- 12-19. Daniel, Josephine L.; correspondence, 1904, 1920, 1926, 1934, 1943-1945

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- 1-14. Daniel, Margaret; correspondence, 1942-1945
- 15. Hawes, Elizabeth Day; correspondence, 1934, 1943, 1949 16-17. Little, Agathe Daniel; correspondence, 1942-1945

Series V
Franz Daniel Correspondence, c.1914-1976
Boxes 14-15

Correspondence from Mr. Daniel to members of his family, including his mother Josephine Landes Ney Daniel, and his sisters, Berthe, Frances, Margaret, Agathe Daniel Little, Georgia, and Josephine. Also included is correspondence with his friend, Newman Jeffrey, and letters written by Mr. Daniel, collected by Mr. Jeffrey from other individuals. The family correspondence has been identified by Margaret Daniel. Of particular interest is Mr. Daniel's correspondence with his family describing his travels as an organizer for the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union, and including the attack on him by the United Mine Workers representatives in 1943. Other subjects include the death of Mr. Daniel's son, George, and his work for the Springfield Unitarian Universalist Church and also the Springfield Public Utilities Commission during a strike by utility workers in 1975. Files of correspondence are arranged chronologically, followed by news clippings concerning the Unitarian Universalist Church.

Box 14

18-21. Correspondence, c.1914-1967

Box 15

1-2. Correspondence, 1975-1976

3. Unitarian Universalist Church; clippings, 1968

Series VI
Franz Daniel Speeches and Writings, 1966-1976
Box 15

Book reviews written by Mr. Daniel between 1967 and 1975 for the Springfield News and Leader in Springfield, Missouri. Also included are sermons, speeches, and other writings by Mr. Daniel for the Springfield Unitarian Universalist Fellowship, Alcoholics Anonymous, and other organizations from 1966 to 1976. Files are arranged alphabetically by subject.

Box 15

- 4-9. Speeches and sermons; n.d., c.1966-1976
- 10-12. Springfield News and Leader; book reviews, Dec 1967-1975
- 13. Springfield Unitarian Universalist Fellowship; newsletters,
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Series VII

Franz Daniel Biographical and Memorial Material, 1943, 1976-1977

Box 15

Clippings, correspondence, speeches, and other material concerning the memorial service and other tributes to Mr. Daniel following his death in 1976. Also included is biographical information regarding Mr. Daniel plus material concerning the 1943 assault on Mr. Daniel in LaFollette, Tennessee. Files are arranged alphabetically by subject.

Box 15

14. Biographical material, 1943, n.d.
15. Memorials; Alcoholics Anonymous, 1976
16. Memorials; correspondence, 1976
17. Memorials; Unitarian Universalist Church, 1976-1977
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